

$$\begin{aligned}
 & E_{q(z|y_{MA})} [\ln p(x|z, \mu, \Lambda)] \leftarrow E_{q(z|y_{MA})} [\ln p(x|z, M, \Lambda)] = E_{q(z)q(y_{MA})} [\ln p(x|z, M, \Lambda)] = E_{q(z)q(y_{MA})} [\ln p(x|z, M, \Lambda)] \underbrace{E_{\frac{\partial \ln p}{\partial z}}}_{2} \\
 & = E_{q(z|y_{MA})} \left[\ln \left\{ \prod_{n=1}^N \prod_{k=1}^{L_n} N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1}) \right\} \right] \xleftarrow{(10.38)} \\
 & = E_{q(z|y_{MA})} \left[\sum_n \sum_k z_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1}) \right] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k E_{q(z|y_{MA})} [z_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1})] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k E_{q(\mu_k)} [z_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1})] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k E_{q(\mu_k)} [r_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1})] \xleftarrow{(10.39)} \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k E_{q(\mu_k)} [r_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1})] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k r_{nk} E_{q(\mu_k)} [\ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1})] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k r_{nk} \left[-\frac{D}{2} \ln(2\pi) + \frac{1}{2} \ln |\Lambda_k| - \frac{1}{2} (z_n - \mu_k)^T \Lambda_k^{-1} (z_n - \mu_k) \right] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k r_{nk} \left[-\frac{D}{2} \ln(2\pi) + \frac{1}{2} \ln \tilde{\Lambda}_k \right] \xleftarrow{(10.40)} \\
 & \quad - \frac{1}{2} \left\{ D\beta_k^{-1} + v_k (z_n - m_k)^T W_k (z_n - m_k) \right\} \\
 & = \sum_k N_k \left\{ -\frac{D}{2} \ln(2\pi) + \frac{1}{2} \ln \tilde{\Lambda}_k - \frac{1}{2} D\beta_k^{-1} \right\} \\
 & \quad - \frac{1}{2} \sum_k v_k \sum_n r_{nk} (z_n - m_k)^T W_k (z_n - m_k) \\
 & = \sum_k N_k \left\{ -\frac{D}{2} \ln(2\pi) + \frac{1}{2} \ln \tilde{\Lambda}_k - \frac{1}{2} D\beta_k^{-1} \right\} \\
 & \quad - \frac{1}{2} \sum_k v_k N_k \{ \text{Tr}(S_k W_k) + (\bar{z}_k - m_k)^T W_k (\bar{z}_k - m_k) \} \xleftarrow{(10.51), (10.52)} \\
 & = \frac{1}{2} \sum_k N_k \left[-D \ln(2\pi) + \ln \tilde{\Lambda}_k - D\beta_k^{-1} - v_k \{ \text{Tr}(S_k W_k) + (\bar{z}_k - m_k)^T W_k (\bar{z}_k - m_k) \} \right] \cdots (10.71)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & E_{q(z)} [z_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1})] \\
 & = \sum_n z_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1}) \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k z_{nk} q(z_k) - z_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1}) \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1}{2\pi} \sum_k z_{nk}^2 \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1}) \cdots \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k \frac{1}{2} r_{nk}^2 z_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1}) \xleftarrow{(10.41)} q(z_k) = \frac{1}{2} \sum_n r_{nk}^2 \\
 & = \sum_n r_{nk} \tilde{r}_{nk} \cdots z_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1}) \\
 & = r_{nk} \ln N(z_n | \mu_k, \Lambda_k^{-1})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int g(\mu_k) d\mu_k d\Lambda = \int g(\mu_k) q(\mu_k) d\mu_k d\Lambda = \int \int g(\mu_k) d\mu_k \int d\Lambda d\mu_k d\Lambda \\
 & = \int g(\mu_k) d\mu_k d\Lambda = \int \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1}{2\pi} d\mu_k d\Lambda = \int g(\mu_k) d\mu_k \cdots \int g(\mu_k) d\mu_k d\Lambda \cdots \int g(\mu_k) d\mu_k d\Lambda \\
 & = E_{q(\mu_k)} [\ln |\Lambda_k|] = \ln \tilde{\Lambda}_k \xleftarrow{(10.42)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \int g(\Lambda_k) d\Lambda_k d\Lambda = \int g(\Lambda_k) q(\Lambda_k) d\Lambda_k d\Lambda = \int \int g(\Lambda_k) d\Lambda_k d\Lambda = \int g(\Lambda_k) d\Lambda_k \cdots \int g(\Lambda_k) d\Lambda_k d\Lambda \\
 & = \int g(\Lambda_k) d\Lambda_k d\Lambda = \int \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{1}{2\pi} d\Lambda_k d\Lambda = \int g(\Lambda_k) d\Lambda_k \cdots \int g(\Lambda_k) d\Lambda_k d\Lambda \\
 & = E_{q(\Lambda_k)} [\ln |\Lambda_k|] = \ln \tilde{\Lambda}_k \xleftarrow{(10.43)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Tr}(S_k W_k) + (\bar{z}_k - m_k)^T W_k (\bar{z}_k - m_k) \\
 & = \text{Tr}\left(\frac{1}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} (z_n - \bar{z}_k) (z_n - \bar{z}_k)^T W_k\right) + (\bar{z}_k - m_k)^T W_k (\bar{z}_k - m_k) \xleftarrow{(10.53)} \frac{\text{Tr}(S_k W_k)}{\text{Tr}(W_k)} \\
 & = \frac{1}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} (z_n - \bar{z}_k)^T W_k (z_n - \bar{z}_k) + (\bar{z}_k - m_k)^T W_k (\bar{z}_k - m_k) \\
 & = \frac{1}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} z_n^T W_k z_n - \frac{2}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} z_n^T W_k \bar{z}_k + \frac{1}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} \bar{z}_k^T W_k z_n + \bar{z}_k^T W_k \bar{z}_k - 2 \bar{z}_k^T W_k m_k + m_k^T W_k m_k \\
 & = \frac{1}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} z_n^T W_k z_n - \frac{2}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} z_n^T W_k \bar{z}_k + \frac{1}{N_k} (\sum_k r_{nk}) z_n^T W_k z_n + \bar{z}_k^T W_k \bar{z}_k - 2 \bar{z}_k^T W_k m_k + m_k^T W_k m_k \xleftarrow{(10.54), (10.55)} \\
 & = \frac{1}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} z_n^T W_k z_n - 2 \bar{z}_k^T W_k \bar{z}_k + \bar{z}_k^T W_k \bar{z}_k + \bar{z}_k^T W_k \bar{z}_k - 2 \bar{z}_k^T W_k m_k + m_k^T W_k m_k \xleftarrow{(10.56)} \\
 & = \frac{1}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} z_n^T W_k z_n - 2 \bar{z}_k^T W_k \bar{z}_k + m_k^T W_k m_k \\
 & = \frac{1}{N_k} \sum_k r_{nk} (z_n - m_k)^T W_k (z_n - m_k) \xleftarrow{(10.51), (10.52)}
 \end{aligned}$$

E得3。

E得4。

$$\begin{aligned}
 & E_{q(z)q(\pi)} [\ln p(z|\pi)] \\
 & = E_{q(z)q(\pi)} \left[\ln \prod_{n=1}^N \prod_{k=1}^{L_n} \pi_k^{z_{nk}} \right] \xleftarrow{(10.37)} \\
 & = E_{q(z)q(\pi)} \left[\sum_n \sum_k z_{nk} \ln \pi_k \right] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k E_{q(z)q(\pi)} [z_{nk} \ln \pi_k] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k E_{q(z)} [z_{nk}] E_{q(\pi)} [\ln \pi_k] \\
 & = \sum_n \sum_k r_{nk} \ln \pi_k \xleftarrow{(10.50)} \ln \pi_k \xleftarrow{(10.55)} \cdots (10.72)
 \end{aligned}$$

E得3。