

12.7

( (2.270) が多変量の場合でも成り立つことの確認 )

$$\begin{aligned} E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X] \right] &= \int p(y) \int p(x|y) x dx dy \\ &= \int x p(x) dx = E_{p(x)} [X] \quad \dots (2.270) \end{aligned}$$

( (2.271) が多変量の場合、共分散で成り立つことの確認 )

$$\begin{aligned} E_{p(y)} \left[ \text{cov}_{p(x|y)} [X] \right] & \leftarrow \text{共分散の公式より} \\ &= E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X X^T] - E_{p(x|y)} [X] (E_{p(x|y)} [X])^T \right] \\ &= E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X X^T] \right] - E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X] (E_{p(x|y)} [X])^T \right] \end{aligned}$$

また

$$\text{cov}_{p(y)} [E [X]] = E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X] (E_{p(x|y)} [X])^T \right] - E_{p(y)} [E [X]] (E_{p(y)} [E [X]])^T \leftarrow \text{共分散の公式より}$$

よって

$$E_{p(y)} \left[ \text{cov}_{p(x|y)} [X] \right] + \text{cov}_{p(y)} [E [X]]$$

$$= E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X X^T] \right] - E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X] (E_{p(x|y)} [X])^T \right] + E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X] (E_{p(x|y)} [X])^T \right] - E_{p(y)} [E [X]] (E_{p(y)} [E [X]])^T$$

$$= E_{p(y)} \left[ E_{p(x|y)} [X X^T] \right] - E_{p(y)} [E [X]] (E_{p(y)} [E [X]])^T \quad \left\{ \begin{aligned} E_{p(y)} [E_{p(x|y)} [X X^T]] &= \int p(y) \int p(x|y) x x^T dx dy = E_{p(x)} [X X^T] \\ E_{p(y)} [E_{p(x|y)} [X]] &= \int p(y) \int p(x|y) x dx dy = E_{p(x)} [X] \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$= E_{p(x)} [X X^T] - E_{p(x)} [X] (E_{p(x)} [X])^T \leftarrow$$

$$= \text{cov}_{p(x)} [X] \quad \dots (2.271)$$

を得る。

(2.270), (2.271) と  $p(z)$  (2.31),  $p(\alpha|z)$  (2.32) にあてはめる。

$$\begin{aligned}
 E_{p(\alpha)}[\alpha] &\stackrel{(2.270)}{=} E_{p(z)}[E_{p(\alpha|z)}[\alpha]] && p(\alpha|z) = N(\alpha|wz+\mu+\sigma^2I) \text{ (2.32) より} \\
 & && E_{p(\alpha|z)}[\alpha] = wz+\mu \\
 &= E_{p(z)}[wz+\mu] && E[ax+by] = aE[x]+bE[y] \\
 &= wE_{p(z)}[z]+\mu && p(z) = N(z|0, I) \text{ (2.31) より} \\
 & && E_{p(z)}[z] = 0 \\
 &= \mu
 \end{aligned}$$

共分散は

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{cov}_{p(\alpha)}[\alpha] &\stackrel{(2.271)}{=} E_{p(z)}[\text{cov}_{p(\alpha|z)}[\alpha]] + \text{cov}_{p(z)}[E_{p(\alpha|z)}[\alpha]] && p(\alpha|z) = N(\alpha|wz+\mu+\sigma^2I) \text{ (2.32) より} \\
 & && \text{cov}_{p(\alpha|z)}[\alpha] = \sigma^2I \\
 & && p(\alpha|z) \\
 & && E_{p(\alpha|z)}[\alpha] = wz+\mu \\
 &= E_{p(z)}[\sigma^2I] + \text{cov}_{p(z)}[wz+\mu] && \text{共分散の公式より} \\
 &= \sigma^2I + ww^T && \text{cov}_{p(z)}[wz+\mu] = E_{p(z)}[(wz+\mu)(wz+\mu)^T] - E_{p(z)}[wz+\mu]E_{p(z)}[wz+\mu]^T \\
 & && = E_{p(z)}[wz^T w + wz\mu^T + \mu z^T w + \mu\mu^T] - (wE_{p(z)}[z]+\mu)(wE_{p(z)}[z]+\mu)^T \\
 & && = wE_{p(z)}[z^T]w^T + wE_{p(z)}[z]\mu^T + \mu E_{p(z)}[z^T]w + \mu\mu^T - \mu\mu^T \\
 & && = ww^T
 \end{aligned}$$

$p(\alpha)$  が " が 2 つ の 分 布 を 分 割 し 合 っ て い る 形 式 " である

$$\begin{aligned}
 p(\alpha) &= N(\alpha | E[\alpha], \text{cov}[\alpha]) \\
 &= N(\alpha | \mu, \sigma^2I + ww^T)
 \end{aligned}$$

と 得 ら れ る

$$\begin{aligned}
 p(z) &= N(z|0, I) \text{ より} \\
 E[z] &= 0 \text{ かつ } E[z^T] = E[z]^T = 0 \\
 \text{cov}[z] &= E[z z^T] - E[z]E[z]^T \\
 &= E[z z^T] \\
 &= I
 \end{aligned}$$