

向 (4.137) を (A) として (5.175) を示す

$$p(z) = \frac{1}{Z} f(z)$$

9-7052 以下

$$g(z) = N(z|z_0, A^{-1})$$

2-928

$$Z = \int f(z) dz \approx f(z_0) \frac{(2\pi)^{\frac{M}{2}}}{|A|^{\frac{1}{2}}} \dots (4.137)$$

← M は z の次元

$$f(w) = p(D|w, \beta) p(w|\alpha)$$

2-928

$$p(w|D, \alpha, \beta) = \frac{1}{V} f(w), \quad V = \int f(w) dw$$

← 正規化係数

2-928 $p(w|D, \alpha, \beta)$ 9-7052 以下

$$g(w|D) = N(w|w_{MAP}, A^{-1}) \dots (5.169)$$

2-928 \Rightarrow (4.137) の

$$V = f(w_{MAP}) \frac{(2\pi)^{\frac{M}{2}}}{|A|^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

\Rightarrow

$$p(D|\alpha, \beta) = \int p(D|w, \beta) p(w|\alpha) dw = \int f(w) dw = V$$

2-928

$$p(D|\alpha, \beta) = p(D|w_{MAP}, \beta) p(w_{MAP}|\alpha) \frac{(2\pi)^{\frac{M}{2}}}{|A|^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

両辺の対数を取ると

$$\ln p(D|\alpha, \beta) = \ln p(D|w_{MAP}, \beta) + \ln p(w_{MAP}|\alpha) + \frac{W}{2} \ln(2\pi) - \frac{1}{2} \ln|A|$$

ここで

$$p(w|\alpha) = N(w|0, \alpha^{-1}I) \dots (5.162)$$

← $t_n - y_n$ と $\alpha^{-1}I$ の積 (26) - t_n^T の積

$$p(D|w, \beta) = \prod_{n=1}^N N(t_n | g(x_n, w), \beta^{-1}) \dots (5.163)$$

t_n と $\alpha^{-1}I$

$$N(x|\mu, \Sigma) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{p/2}} \frac{1}{|\Sigma|^{1/2}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2}(x-\mu)^T \Sigma^{-1}(x-\mu)\right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \ln p(D|\alpha, \beta) &= \sum_{n=1}^N \ln N(t_n | g(x_n, w_{MAP}), \beta^{-1}) + \ln N(w_{MAP} | 0, \alpha^{-1}I) \\ &\quad + \frac{W}{2} \ln(2\pi) - \frac{1}{2} \ln|A| \end{aligned}$$

$$= \sum_{n=1}^N \ln \left\{ \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{\beta^{-1/2}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\beta}(t_n - y_n)^2\right\} \right\} + \ln \left\{ \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{W/2}} \frac{1}{|\alpha^{-1}I|^{1/2}} \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\alpha} w_{MAP}^T w_{MAP}\right\} \right\} + \frac{W}{2} \ln(2\pi) - \frac{1}{2} \ln|A|$$

$$= \frac{N}{2} \ln(2\pi) + \frac{N}{2} \ln \beta - \frac{\beta}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N (t_n - y_n)^2 - \frac{W}{2} \ln(2\pi) + \frac{W}{2} \ln \alpha - \frac{\alpha}{2} w_{MAP}^T w_{MAP} + \frac{W}{2} \ln(2\pi) - \frac{1}{2} \ln|A|$$

$$= -\frac{\beta}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N (y_n - t_n)^2 - \frac{\alpha}{2} w_{MAP}^T w_{MAP} - \frac{1}{2} \ln|A| + \frac{W}{2} \ln \alpha + \frac{N}{2} \ln \beta - \frac{N}{2} \ln(2\pi)$$

$$= -E(w_{MAP}) - \frac{1}{2} \ln|A| + \frac{W}{2} \ln \alpha + \frac{N}{2} \ln \beta - \frac{N}{2} \ln(2\pi) \dots (5.175)$$

ここで

$$E(w_{MAP}) = \frac{\beta}{2} \sum_{n=1}^N (y_n - t_n)^2 + \frac{\alpha}{2} w_{MAP}^T w_{MAP} \dots (5.176)$$

と得る。